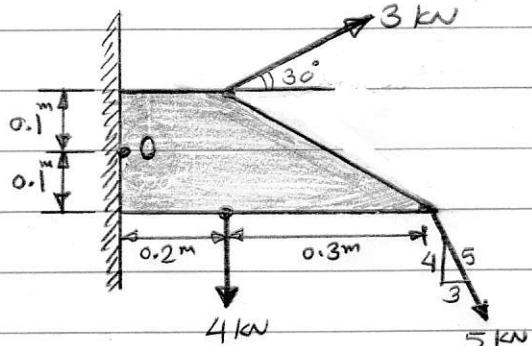


Ex Replace the force and couple

system shown in figure
by an equivalent resultant
force and couple moment
acting at point "O".



Solution :

(x,y) (متر) : يتم تحويل القوى والمتآصلات إلى نقطة (O) في المتر (x,y)

$$3 \text{ kN} ; F_x 3 = 3 \cos 30 \text{ kN} \rightarrow$$

$$F_y 3 = 3 \sin 30 \text{ kN} \uparrow$$

$$5 \text{ kN} ; F_x 5 = 5 * \frac{3}{5} \text{ kN} \rightarrow$$

$$F_y 5 = 5 * \frac{4}{5} \text{ kN} \downarrow$$

$$4 \text{ kN} ; F_y 4 = 4 \text{ kN} \downarrow$$

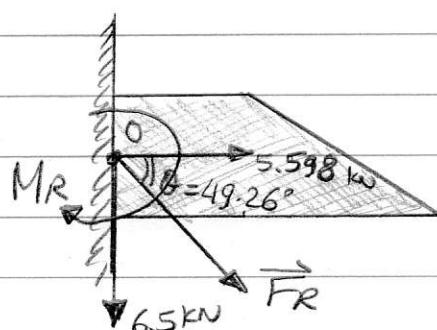
$$\therefore (F_R)_x = 3 \cos 30 + 5 * \frac{3}{5} = 5.598 \text{ kN} \rightarrow$$

$$\therefore (F_R)_y = 3 \sin 30 - 5 * \frac{4}{5} - 4 = -6.5 \text{ kN}$$

or = 6.5 kN ↓

$$\therefore F_R \text{ magnitude}, F_R = \sqrt{(5.598)^2 + (-6.5)^2} = 8.578 \text{ kN}$$

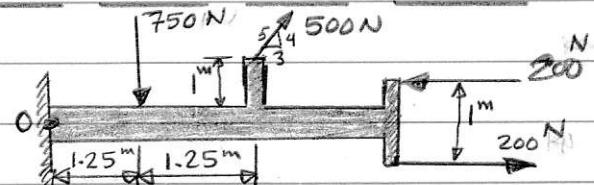
$$\vec{F}_R \text{ direction}, \theta = \tan^{-1} \left| \frac{-6.5}{5.598} \right| = 49.26^\circ$$



ثانياً، بعد أن تم إيجاد مقدار رأباه محصلة القوى، وثم نقله إلى المحصلة (\bar{F}_R) إلى نقطة (0)، يجب أن نخذل العزام الذي يعوض عن حركة (\bar{F}_R) راس بها في نقطتين "0" و "1" عن آخر لإيجاد العزام حول نقطة (0) (الذى من جمجمة جميع القوى في المجموعة (أرجوكى القوى)).

$$\begin{aligned} s_{\theta}(M_R)@0 = & -(3 \cos 30)(0.1) \\ & +(3 \sin 30)(0.2) \\ & + (5 * \frac{3}{5})(0.1) \\ & -(5 * \frac{4}{5})(0.5) \\ & -(4)(0.2) = -2.46 \text{ kN.m} \\ \text{or } & = 2.46 \text{ kN.m} \end{aligned}$$

Ex Replace the force and couple system acting on the member shown in figure by an equivalent resultant force and couple moment acting at point (0).



Solution :

(0) هي نقطة رأباه القوى

$$750 \text{ N} ; F_y 750 = 750 \text{ N} \downarrow$$

$$500 \text{ N} ; F_x 500 = 500 * \frac{3}{5} \text{ N} \rightarrow$$

$$F_y 500 = 500 * \frac{4}{5} \text{ N} \uparrow$$

200 and -200 N cancels each other in x-direction

$$\therefore (\bar{F}_R)_x = 300 \text{ N} \rightarrow$$

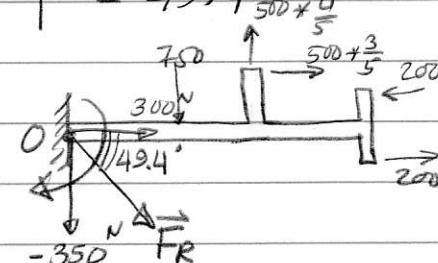
$$(\bar{F}_R)_y = -750 + 500 + \frac{4}{5} = -350 \text{ N}$$

or = 350 N ↓

$$\therefore \vec{F}_R \text{ magnitude} ; \quad F_R = \sqrt{(300)^2 + (-350)^2} = 461 \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{F}_R \text{ direction}, \quad \theta = \tan^{-1} \left| \frac{-350}{300} \right| = 49.4^\circ$$

$\rightarrow (O)$ جد مركبة العزم حول



$$M_{R@O} = -(750)(1.25)$$

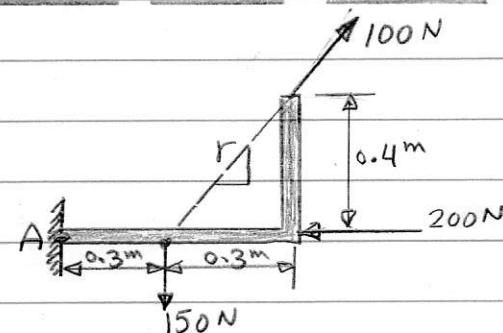
$$+ (500 \times \frac{4}{5})(2.5)$$

$$- (500 \times \frac{3}{5})(1)$$

$$+ (200)(1) \leftarrow \text{couple}$$

$$= -37.5 \text{ N.m} \text{ or } = 37.5 \text{ N.m} \rightarrow$$

Ex Replace the loading system by an equivalent resultant force and couple moment acting at (A).



Solution:

* Resolve forces;

$$100^{\circ}; \quad r = \sqrt{(0.3)^2 + (0.4)^2} = 0.5$$

$$\therefore F_x \text{ } 100 = 100 \frac{0.3}{0.5} \text{ N} \rightarrow$$

$$F_y \text{ } 100 = 100 \frac{0.4}{0.5} \text{ N} \uparrow$$

$$\text{check, } 150 + (F_R)_x = 100 \times \frac{0.3}{0.5} - 200 = -140 \text{ N or } = 140 \text{ N } \leftarrow$$

$$(F_R)_y = -150 + 100 \times \frac{0.4}{0.5} = -70 \text{ N or } = 70 \text{ N } \downarrow$$

$$\therefore \vec{F}_R \text{ magnitude}, \quad F_R = \sqrt{(140)^2 + (70)^2} = 156.5 \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{F}_R \text{ direction}, \quad \theta = \tan^{-1} \left| \frac{-70}{-140} \right| = 26.6^\circ$$

