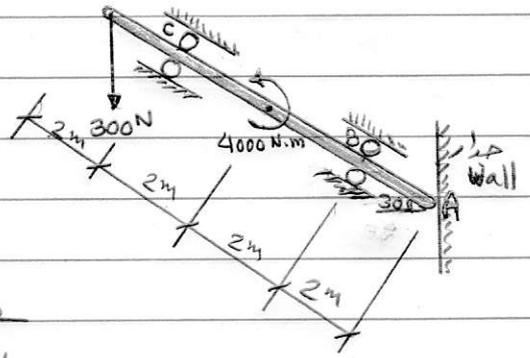


Ex: The uniform smooth rod shown in figure is subjected to a force and couple moment. If the rod is supported at (A) by a smooth wall, and at (B) and (C) either at the top or bottom by rollers. Determine the reactions at these supports. Neglect the weight of the rod.

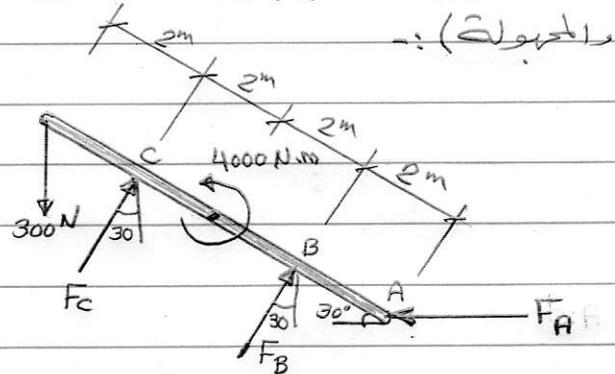


Solution :-

- * العنصر (rod) عند نقطة (A) تتصل على حدار أملس، لذلك فإن رد الفعل هو قوة واحدة عمودية على سطح الحدار.
- * عند النقاط (B) و (C) هناك ما نذ نوع (roller)، إذن هناك قوة واحدة عند كل نقطة عمودية على سطح الجسم.
- * نرسم FBD للجسم (rod) موضحاً عليه جميع القوى والعزيم الموضوعة (المعلومة والمجهولة) :-

* يمكن ان نحدد المحاور x ونحلل القوى التي مركباتها على هذه الاتجاهات

* أو يمكن ان نحدد المحاور y ونحلل القوى التي مركباتها على هذه الاتجاهات



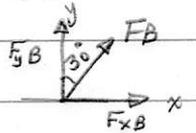
* نرسم اعتبار المحاور x في الحل

\vec{F}_B ; $F_{xB} = F_B \sin 30^\circ$ arm to point A = $2 \sin 30^\circ$ m

$F_{yB} = F_B \cos 30^\circ$ arm to point A = $2 \cos 30^\circ$ m

\vec{F}_C ; $F_{xC} = F_C \sin 30^\circ$ arm to point A = $6 \sin 30^\circ$ m

$F_{yC} = F_C \cos 30^\circ$ arm to point A = $6 \cos 30^\circ$ m



$\vec{F} = 300^N \downarrow$

arm to point A = $8 \cos 30^\circ$

$M = 4000^N \cdot m$

$$\sum \vec{M}_A = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore & +(300)(8 \cos 30) - (F_c \cos 30)(6 \cos 30) - (F_c \sin 30)(6 \sin 30) \\ & - (F_B \cos 30)(2 \cos 30) - (F_B \sin 30)(2 \sin 30) + 4000 = 0 \\ & 2078.46 - 4.5 F_c - 1.5 F_c - 1.5 F_B - 0.5 F_B + 4000 = 0 \\ & 6078.46 = +6 F_c + 2 F_B \\ \therefore & F_B = 3039.23 - 3 F_c \quad \text{--- (1)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum \vec{F}_y = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} -300 + F_B \cos 30 + F_c \cos 30 &= 0 \\ 0.866 F_B + 0.866 F_c &= 300 \Rightarrow \therefore F_B + F_c = \frac{300}{\cos 30} \\ \therefore F_B &= 346.41 - F_c \quad \text{--- (2)} \end{aligned}$$

حل المادتين ① و ② :

$$\therefore 3039.23 - 3 F_c = 346.41 - F_c$$

$$\therefore F_c = 1346.41 \text{ N} \quad \text{نفس الاتجاه الذي تم فرضه}$$

$$\text{and } F_B = 346.41 - (1346.41) \Rightarrow \therefore F_B = -1000 \text{ N} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{عكس الاتجاه الذي} \\ \text{تم فرضه} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Now, } \sum \vec{F}_x = 0$$

$$\therefore F_{xB} = F_B \sin 30 \Rightarrow \therefore F_{xB} = (-1000)(\sin 30) = -500 \text{ N} \quad \text{or } 500 \leftarrow$$

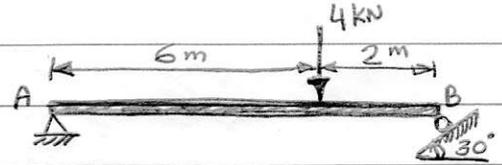
$$F_{xC} = F_c \sin 30 \Rightarrow \therefore F_{xC} = (1346.41)(\sin 30) = 673.2 \text{ N} \quad \text{or } 673.2 \rightarrow$$

$$\therefore \sum \vec{F} = 0$$

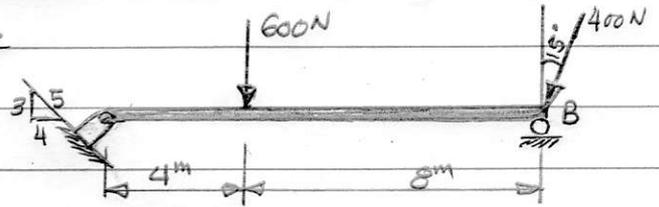
$$-F_A - 500 + 673.2 = 0$$

$$\therefore F_A = 173.2 \text{ N} \quad \text{نفس الاتجاه الذي تم فرضه}$$

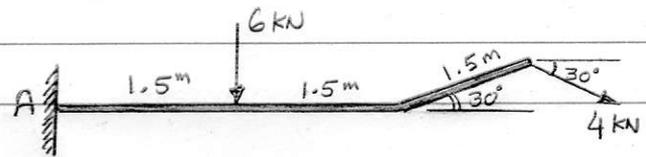
H.W H.W. ① Determine the horizontal and vertical components of reaction at the pin (A) and the reaction of the rocker (roller) at (B) on the beam.



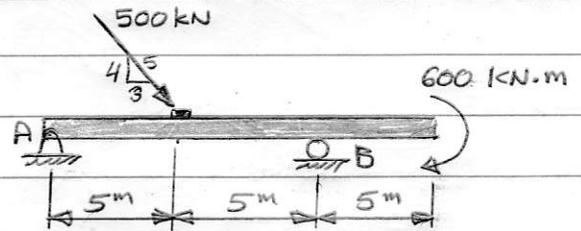
H.W. ② Determine the magnitude of the reactions on the beam at (A - pin) and (B - roller). Neglect the thickness of the beam.



H.W. ③ Determine the components of the support reactions at the fixed support (A) on the cantilevered beam.



H.W. ④ Determine the horizontal and vertical components of reaction at the supports (A) and (B). Neglect the thickness of the beam.



H.W. ⑤ Determine the components of reaction at the fixed support (A). Neglect the thickness of the beam.

