

**The Objective of the Lecture**

**The student after this lecture will be able to:**

1. There is /there are
2. Some / Any
3. Preposition

**1. There is / there are**

**There is يوجد**

There is a museum next to the park. اسم مفرد معدود يسبقه A

There is an internet café near here. اسم مفرد يعد يسبقه An

There is some sugar. اسم لا يعد مسبوق ب Some

There is a lot of rice. اسم لا يعد مسبوق ب A lot of

**There are يوجد للجمع**

**There are** five supermarkets in my town. اسم جمع يعد

**There are** many eggs. Many اسم جمع يعد مسبوق ب

**There are** some posters in our class. Some اسم يعد مسبوق ب

**There are** a lot of books. A lot of اسم جمع يعد مسبوق ب

**Is there استفهام**

في بداية الجملة بمعنى هل يوجد مع اسم مفرد يعد او اسم لا يعد

Is there a bank near here?

Is there any food for dinner?

Is there anything to do when it rains?

في بداية الجملة عند السؤال ب How much

How much milk is there?

How much money is there in your pocket?

**استفهام Are there**

في بداية الجملة معناها هل يوجد مع اسم جمع يعد

Are there any famous football teams in your town?

في نهاية الجملة عند السؤال ب How many

How many eggs are there?

**النفي There is not/ no**

➤ **There is not + any + اسم مفرد لا يعد**

There is not any sugar.

➤ **There is no + اسم مفرد لا يعد او اسم مفرد يعد**

There is no sugar.

There is no car in the street.

**النفي There are not / no**

➤ **There are not + any + اسم جمع**

There are not any books.

➤ **There are no + اسم جمع**

There are no books.

**2. Some / Any**

**Some** بعض**any** أي

Affirmative sentence

negative sentence

Countable /uncountable nouns

Countable / uncountable nouns

Question (request / offering)

question

Ex:

1. I have some money.
2. Do you have any water?
3. She does not have any friends.
4. Would you like some coffee?
5. Are there any hotels here?
6. There is not any sugar.

**3. Preposition (in, on, at)**

At (specific time) وقت محدد	At 6:30/at lunchtime/at noon 12:00pm/at midnight At the moment
On (quite general)	Day /on Sunday/on birthday Date/ on May 17th
In (general) عامه وشاملة	Month/ in January Seasons / in winter Years / in 2021 Decades عقود / in the 1980s Centuries قرون / in the 1980s Long periods فترات طويلة / in the future/in the past Parts of the day فترات اليوم / in the morning In the evening In the after noon

- I never go to school on the weekend.
- I never go to school at the weekend.

(In + فترة زمنية تصبح بمعنى من خلال + ) in ten minutes / in two hours

- I will be back in four days.
- I will finish this course in three months.

(On time في الوقت المحدد)

- I always have to wait for you, and you never come on time.